## **Appendix C: Supplementary Tables**

The tables in this appendix provide information on key fiscal indicators at the Australian Government, state government and the consolidated level.

The consolidated level described in this appendix comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional (universities) sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors. Due to inter-sectoral transfers, the non-financial public sector (NFPS) does not always equal the sum of the general government and public non-financial corporations (PNFC) sectors.

The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) publishes consolidated figures for all levels of government in its Government Finance Statistics (GFS) release up until 2019-20. Some adjustments have been made to include the Australian Government historical series rather than the Australian Government figures published by the ABS. These figures are used as the base for the consolidated figures in this Appendix.

The ABS GFS consolidated figures are used as a base and grown by GDP. Where available, adjustments have been made to take account for Australian Government Budget estimates as well as state estimates from the most recent state budget updates. A further adjustment has also been made to the revenue and expense figures in Table C.1 to C.3, to account for Australian Government Budget estimates of payments to the states, local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector.

Table C.1: General government sector net operating balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Aust	ralian Governr	nent(a)		State			Consolidate	d
	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance
2010-11	21.8	25.2	-3.4	14.1	14.0	0.1	31.6	34.3	-2.8
2011-12	22.5	25.2	-2.7	14.0	14.0	0.0	32.2	34.8	-2.6
2012-13	23.4	25.0	-1.6	13.5	14.0	-0.5	33.5	35.2	-1.7
2013-14	23.4	26.0	-2.6	14.1	13.8	0.2	33.7	35.9	-2.2
2014-15	23.4	25.8	-2.4	14.5	14.2	0.3	34.1	35.9	-1.8
2015-16	23.8	25.9	-2.1	14.7	14.3	0.4	34.8	36.1	-1.4
2016-17	23.6	25.5	-1.9	14.7	14.2	0.6	34.3	35.3	-1.0
2017-18	24.7	25.0	-0.3	14.7	14.2	0.4	35.4	34.9	0.5
2018-19	25.3	24.9	0.4	14.5	14.2	0.3	35.7	34.7	1.0
2019-20	24.5	29.1	-4.6	13.8	15.1	-1.3	34.4	40.0	-5.5
2020-21(e)	24.5	32.0	-7.5	13.7	16.0	-2.3	35.1	44.5	-9.4
2021-22(e)	23.3	27.6	-4.3	13.9	15.0	-1.1	34.0	39.1	-5.1
2022-23(e)	23.2	27.4	-4.1	14.2	14.7	-0.5	34.0	38.3	-4.2
2023-24(p)	23.9	27.0	-3.1	14.0	14.3	-0.3	34.7	37.7	-2.9

avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

<sup>(</sup>p) Projections.

Table C.2: Public non-financial corporations sector net operating balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Aust	ralian Governr	nent(a)		State			Consolidated	b
	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance
2010-11	0.5	0.5	0.0	4.6	4.7	-0.1	5.3	5.4	-0.1
2011-12	0.5	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0	5.0	5.1	0.0
2012-13	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.4	4.5	-0.1	5.2	5.3	-0.2
2013-14	0.6	0.7	-0.1	4.3	4.3	-0.1	5.1	5.2	-0.2
2014-15	0.6	0.7	-0.1	4.2	4.1	0.0	5.0	5.1	-0.1
2015-16	0.6	0.8	-0.2	4.0	4.2	-0.1	4.9	5.2	-0.3
2016-17	0.6	0.9	-0.2	3.8	3.9	-0.1	4.7	5.0	-0.3
2017-18	0.7	0.9	-0.2	3.6	3.8	-0.2	4.6	4.9	-0.4
2018-19	0.8	1.1	-0.3	3.6	3.8	-0.2	4.5	4.9	-0.4
2019-20	0.9	1.2	-0.3	3.7	3.8	-0.2	4.7	5.1	-0.5
2020-21(e)	0.9	1.1	-0.2	4.3	4.3	-0.1	5.3	5.5	-0.3
2021-22(e)	0.9	1.0	-0.1	4.0	4.0	-0.1	5.0	5.1	-0.2

The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

<sup>(</sup>a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

Table C.3: Non-financial public sector net operating balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Aust	ralian Governr	nent(a)		State			Consolidated	b
	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance	Revenue	Expenses	Net operating balance
2010-11	22.2	25.6	-3.4	17.2	17.2	0.0	35.1	38.0	-2.9
2011-12	22.9	25.6	-2.7	16.9	16.8	0.0	35.6	38.1	-2.6
2012-13	23.9	25.5	-1.6	16.4	17.0	-0.6	36.6	38.5	-1.9
2013-14	23.9	26.6	-2.7	16.8	16.6	0.2	36.9	39.2	-2.4
2014-15	23.9	26.4	-2.5	17.1	16.8	0.3	37.2	39.1	-1.9
2015-16	24.3	26.6	-2.3	17.3	17.0	0.3	38.0	39.6	-1.7
2016-17	24.1	26.3	-2.2	17.2	16.8	0.5	37.5	38.7	-1.3
2017-18	25.2	25.8	-0.5	16.9	16.7	0.3	38.3	38.1	0.1
2018-19	26.0	25.8	0.1	16.7	16.6	0.1	38.6	38.0	0.6
2019-20	25.2	30.1	-4.9	16.3	17.7	-1.4	37.6	43.5	-5.9
2020-21(e)	25.2	32.9	-7.7	16.3	18.9	-4.5	38.4	48.2	-11.7
2021-22(e)	24.0	28.5	-4.5	16.3	17.7	-2.4	37.2	42.6	-6.4

Note: The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

<sup>(</sup>a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

Table C.4: Fiscal balance by sector as a percentage of GDP

_	General C	Governme	ent	PI	NFC		N	FPS	
	Australian Government(a)	State	Consolidated	Australian Government(a)	State	Consolidated	Australian Government(a)	State	Consolidated
2010-11	-3.7	-1.1	-4.8	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-2.1	-5.9
2011-12	-3.0	-0.9	-4.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-3.2	-1.6	-5.2
2012-13	-1.6	-1.2	-2.9	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.9	-2.0	-4.0
2013-14	-2.8	-0.4	-3.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-3.2	-0.8	-4.4
2014-15	-2.6	-0.2	-3.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-2.9	-0.5	-3.5
2015-16	-2.4	-0.3	-2.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-2.8	-0.7	-3.6
2016-17	-2.1	-0.4	-2.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-2.7	-0.8	-3.4
2017-18	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-2.1
2018-19	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.1
2019-20	-4.8	-2.6	-7.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-5.3	-3.0	-8.5
2020-21(e)	-7.9	-3.9	-11.9	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-8.2	-4.8	-13.2
2021-22(e)	-4.8	-2.6	-7.6	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-5.1	-3.6	-8.9
2022-23(e)	-4.6	-1.9	-6.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
2023-24(p)	-3.5	-1.5	-5.2	na	na	na	na	na	na

avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

<sup>(</sup>p) Projections.

na Comparable data are not available.

Table C.5: General government sector cash balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Αι	ıstralian Gover	nment(a)		State			Consolidate	ed
	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance(b)	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance(b)
2010-11	21.3	24.4	-3.4	14.6	15.4	-0.8	31.5	44.4	-4.1
2011-12	22.0	24.7	-2.9	14.7	15.6	-0.9	32.3	45.6	-4.2
2012-13	22.9	23.9	-1.2	14.0	15.1	-1.1	33.2	44.5	-2.6
2013-14	22.5	25.4	-3.0	14.6	14.8	-0.3	33.2	46.8	-3.8
2014-15	23.3	25.4	-2.3	15.1	15.0	0.1	34.6	47.1	-2.4
2015-16	23.3	25.5	-2.4	15.3	15.2	0.1	34.7	47.3	-2.4
2016-17	23.3	24.9	-1.9	15.3	15.4	0.0	34.5	45.9	-2.0
2017-18	24.2	24.5	-0.5	15.2	15.7	-0.5	35.3	45.1	-1.2
2018-19	24.9	24.5	0.0	15.0	15.7	-0.7	35.7	45.0	-0.9
2019-20	23.6	27.7	-4.3	14.6	16.7	-2.1	33.8	51.6	-7.1
2020-21(e)	24.3	32.1	-7.8	16.0	19.5	-3.6	35.8	58.8	-12.0
2021-22(e)	22.6	27.6	-5.0	16.4	18.5	-2.1	34.6	53.3	-7.7
2022-23(e)	22.7	27.3	-4.6	16.1	17.8	-1.7	34.4	52.3	-6.9
2023-24(p)	23.4	26.9	-3.5	15.9	17.2	-1.3	34.9	51.3	-5.4

Note: The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

<sup>(</sup>a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>b) The cash balance is equal to the ABS GFS cash surplus/deficit less net Future Fund earnings and finance leases and similar arrangements.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

<sup>(</sup>p) Projections.

Table C.6: Public non-financial corporations sector cash balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Aus	tralian Governm	nent(a)		State			Consolidated	
	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance
2010-11	0.6	0.7	-0.1	4.9	5.9	-1.0	5.7	6.8	-1.1
2011-12	0.6	0.7	-0.1	4.7	5.3	-0.6	5.5	6.2	8.0-
2012-13	0.6	0.9	-0.2	5.0	5.3	-0.3	5.8	6.3	-0.6
2013-14	0.7	0.9	-0.2	4.7	5.0	-0.3	5.6	6.1	-0.5
2014-15	0.7	0.9	-0.2	4.4	4.8	-0.4	5.4	6.0	-0.6
2015-16	0.7	1.1	-0.4	4.4	4.9	-0.5	5.3	6.2	-0.9
2016-17	0.7	1.1	-0.4	4.1	4.4	-0.3	5.1	5.8	-0.7
2017-18	0.8	1.2	-0.4	3.9	4.2	-0.2	5.0	5.6	-0.7
2018-19	0.9	1.4	-0.4	3.9	4.2	-0.3	4.9	5.7	-0.8
2019-20	0.9	1.4	-0.5	3.9	4.3	-0.3	5.0	5.8	-0.8
2020-21(e)	1.0	1.3	-0.3	-5.3	6.7	-12.0	-4.1	8.1	-12.3
2021-22(e)	1.0	1.3	-0.3	-4.8	6.2	-11.0	-3.7	7.6	-11.3

avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

Table C.7: Non-financial public sector cash balance by level of government as a percentage of GDP

	Aus	tralian Governm	ient(a)		State			Consolidated	
	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance	Receipts	Payments	Cash balance
2010-11	21.8	25.0	-3.2	18.0	19.8	-1.8	35.2	35.9	-4.9
2011-12	22.4	25.3	-2.9	17.9	19.4	-1.5	35.8	36.9	-4.7
2012-13	23.3	24.6	-1.2	17.5	18.9	-1.4	36.7	36.5	-2.9
2013-14	23.1	26.1	-3.0	17.7	18.3	-0.6	36.6	37.6	-4.2
2014-15	23.8	26.1	-2.3	17.9	18.3	-0.3	37.8	37.6	-2.8
2015-16	23.8	26.4	-2.6	18.2	18.6	-0.4	38.1	38.2	-3.1
2016-17	23.8	25.9	-2.1	18.0	18.4	-0.4	37.7	37.2	-2.5
2017-18	24.8	25.5	-0.7	17.8	18.6	-0.8	38.4	36.8	-1.7
2018-19	25.5	25.6	-0.1	17.5	18.5	-1.1	38.7	36.6	-1.3
2019-20	24.3	28.9	-4.5	17.2	19.7	-2.5	37.0	41.0	-7.6
2020-21(e)	25.0	33.1	-8.1	19.8	24.5	-4.7	40.3	50.2	-13.5
2021-22(e)	23.4	28.6	-5.3	20.0	23.1	-3.0	38.8	44.2	-9.0

avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

Table C.8: Net debt by sector (as at end of financial year)

			General Go	vernment			PNFC	;	NFPS	
	Australian Gove	ernment(a)	State	1	Consolidat	ed	Consolida	ated	Consolida	ted
		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent
	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP
2010-11	90,660	6.4	11,556	0.8	84,439	6.0	86,049	6.1	163,895	11.6
2011-12	153,443	10.2	28,085	1.9	163,912	10.9	93,201	6.2	252,291	16.8
2012-13	159,594	10.4	43,188	2.8	186,790	12.2	103,694	6.7	284,900	18.5
2013-14	209,559	13.1	46,108	2.9	238,970	14.9	110,827	6.9	343,081	21.5
2014-15	245,817	15.1	44,997	2.8	271,804	16.7	110,305	6.8	378,630	23.3
2015-16	303,467	18.3	39,494	2.4	320,927	19.3	115,243	6.9	432,831	26.1
2016-17	322,320	18.3	29,440	1.7	325,038	18.4	105,302	6.0	432,248	24.5
2017-18	341,961	18.5	35,656	1.9	347,997	18.8	115,112	6.2	467,280	25.3
2018-19	373,566	19.1	35,013	1.8	376,407	19.3	125,908	6.4	506,554	25.9
2019-20	491,217	24.7	94,910	4.8	555,138	28.0	138,652	7.0	677,094	34.1
2020-21(e)	617,521	30.0	209,995	10.2	795,376	38.6	159,134	7.7	954,716	46.4
2021-22(e)	729,023	34.2	274,094	12.8	969,815	45.4	168,477	7.9	1,138,408	53.3
2022-23(e)	835,015	38.4	329,048	15.1	1,130,099	51.9	na	na	na	na
2023-24(p)	920,448	40.4	375,103	16.4	1,259,963	55.2	na	na	na	na

The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

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<sup>(</sup>a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.

<sup>(</sup>p) Projections.

na Comparable data are not available.

Table C.9: Gross fixed capital formation by sector

	(	General Gov	ernment			PNF	<b>C</b>			NFPS		
	Australian G	overnment	Sta	ate A	ustralian (	Government	Sta	ate	Australian Go	vernment	State	9
		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent
	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP
2010-11	9,158	0.6	25,855	1.8	1,563	0.1	21,621	1.5	10,721	0.8	47,402	3.3
2011-12	9,407	0.6	23,017	1.5	2,403	0.2	19,594	1.3	11,810	8.0	42,501	2.8
2012-13	7,427	0.5	23,796	1.5	4,306	0.3	21,129	1.4	11,733	8.0	45,040	2.9
2013-14	9,183	0.6	22,161	1.4	5,333	0.3	16,884	1.1	14,516	0.9	39,228	2.5
2014-15	10,910	0.7	20,618	1.3	4,136	0.3	14,828	0.9	15,046	0.9	35,335	2.2
2015-16	10,116	0.6	22,761	1.4	6,234	0.4	15,464	0.9	16,350	1.0	38,041	2.3
2016-17	10,932	0.6	31,141	1.8	7,494	0.4	16,530	0.9	18,426	1.0	47,723	2.7
2017-18	12,653	0.7	33,610	1.8	7,977	0.4	14,374	8.0	20,630	1.1	47,934	2.6
2018-19	13,774	0.7	38,534	2.0	9,357	0.5	14,360	0.7	23,131	1.2	52,883	2.7
2019-20	13,684	0.7	39,394	2.0	7,724	0.4	13,756	0.7	21,408	1.1	53,104	2.7
2020-21(e)	18,089	0.9	51,323	2.5	7,100	0.3	19,658	1.0	25,189	1.2	71,104	3.5
2021-22(e)	22,044	1.0	55,530	2.6	8,423	0.4	20,619	1.0	30,466	1.4	75,713	3.5
2022-23(e)	23,031	1.1	53,310	2.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2023-24(p)	23,195	1.0	51,293	2.2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: This table excludes local gove (e) Estimates. (p) Projections. na Comparable data are not available. This table excludes local government gross fixed capital formation.

Table C.10: General government sector net financial worth by level of government (as at end of financial year)

	Australian Gove	rnment(a)	State	Э	Consolida	ited
		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent
	\$b	of GDP	\$b	of GDP	\$b	of GDP
2010-11	-203.9	-14.4	112.0	7.9	-72.1	-5.1
2011-12	-360.7	-24.1	40.5	2.7	-301.8	-20.1
2012-13	-317.8	-20.7	65.6	4.3	-237.5	-15.5
2013-14	-375.9	-23.5	67.0	4.2	-293.3	-18.3
2014-15	-427.2	-26.3	73.5	4.5	-335.9	-20.7
2015-16	-548.0	-33.0	56.6	3.4	-471.2	-28.4
2016-17	-529.2	-30.0	108.3	6.1	-395.7	-22.5
2017-18	-562.2	-30.4	107.2	5.8	-426.3	-23.1
2018-19	-694.4	-35.6	54.2	2.8	-610.6	-31.3
2019-20	-840.6	-42.3	-17.9	-0.9	-829.8	-41.8
2020-21(e)	-769.8	-37.4	-176.6	-8.6	-916.7	-44.5
2021-22(e)	-870.6	-40.8	-236.5	-11.1	-1,076.4	-50.4
2022-23(e)	-969.8	-44.6	-277.5	-12.7	-1,215.9	-55.9
2023-24(p)	-1,048.4	-46.0	-289.9	-12.7	-1,305.5	-57.2

Note: The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

<sup>(</sup>a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates. (p) Projections.

Table C.11: General government sector net worth by level of government (as at end of financial year)

	Australian Gove	ernment(a)	State		Consolid	ated
		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent
	\$b	of GDP	\$b	of GDP	\$b	of GDP
2010-11	-100.5	-7.1	1,548.3	109.3	904.6	63.9
2011-12	-252.0	-16.8	1,317.7	87.9	722.1	48.2
2012-13	-207.8	-13.5	1,475.4	96.0	829.5	54.0
2013-14	-261.6	-16.4	1,476.1	92.3	805.9	50.4
2014-15	-308.4	-19.0	1,508.9	92.9	820.2	50.5
2015-16	-423.7	-25.5	1,471.6	88.6	756.7	45.6
2016-17	-390.9	-22.2	1,668.4	94.7	892.3	50.6
2017-18	-418.1	-22.6	1,744.6	94.4	930.9	50.4
2018-19	-543.5	-27.8	1,611.8	82.5	811.2	41.5
2019-20	-664.9	-33.5	1,477.6	74.4	689.2	34.7
2020-21(e)	-586.5	-28.5	736.1	35.7	21.5	1.0
2021-22(e)	-678.0	-31.8	715.6	33.5	-95.2	-4.5
2022-23(e)	-767.4	-35.3	716.9	32.9	-185.8	-8.5
2023-24(p)	-836.8	-36.7	745.5	32.7	-233.1	-10.2

The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and

comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates. (p) Projections.

Table C.12: General government sector net interest payments by level of government

governmen	ı.					
	Australian Gove	ernment(a)	State	<u> </u>	Consolid	ated
		Per cent		Per cent		Per cent
	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP	\$m	of GDP
2010-11	4,608	0.3	226	0.0	4,028	0.3
2011-12	6,609	0.4	1,149	0.1	6,849	0.5
2012-13	8,285	0.5	2,129	0.1	9,767	0.6
2013-14	10,843	0.7	2,848	0.2	13,325	0.8
2014-15	10,868	0.7	2,917	0.2	13,474	0.8
2015-16	12,041	0.7	2,851	0.2	14,590	0.9
2016-17	12,365	0.7	2,319	0.1	14,410	0.8
2017-18	13,135	0.7	2,687	0.1	15,521	0.8
2018-19	15,149	0.8	2,989	0.2	17,724	0.9
2019-20	13,280	0.7	4,060	0.2	17,096	0.9
2020-21(e)	14,126	0.7	8,579	0.4	22,452	1.1
2021-22(e)	14,727	0.7	9,192	0.4	23,656	1.1
2022-23(e)	14,922	0.7	10,270	0.5	24,925	1.1
2023-24(p)	16,698	0.7	11,548	0.5	27,965	1.2

The consolidated level comprises the Australian Government, state and local governments and the

multi-jurisdictional sector. Adjustments are made to avoid double counting between these sectors.

(a) Australian Government data have been revised in the 2021-22 Budget to improve accuracy and comparability through time. See Budget Paper No.1, Budget Strategy and Outlook 2021-22, Statement 11: Historical Australian Government Data.

<sup>(</sup>e) Estimates.
(p) Projections.

na Comparable data are not available.